## ACROSS

1 Countess who wrote biographies; mother of Antonia Fraser ( 9,8 )
10 A covered passage across a ditch around a fortified place (8)

11 A Scottish word for rude gossips (8)
12 Title of the Duke of Northumberland's heir apparent (4,5)
13 A member of a French literary brotherhood founded by Joseph Roumanille (7)
15 An albuminised paper used in photography (4)
17 Persian poet, mathematician and astronomer popularised by Edward Fitzgerald (4,7)
19 Martyr who was killed by pagans or robbers on one of the Channel Islands $(2,6)$
20 Another name for formaldehyde (8)
22 A parasitic protozoan that can infest the urogenital and digestive systems (11)
24 A small cake of unleavened Indian bread, deep-fried and served hot (4)
26 An archaic short form for a word denoting a person with full powers (7)
27 An adjective referring to the fourth gospel and some other New Testament books (9)

30 A laminated mixture as a constituent of cast iron and steel (8)
31 An instruction for pianists to use the soft pedal (literally "one string") $(3,5)$

32 Paul Gauguin was such an artist (4-13)

## DOWN

2 A climbing plant, especially a twisted woody kind (5)
3 Aerobic rod-shaped bacteria (9)

4 Trevor, an English test cricketer and broadcaster (6)

5 Sir Francis, conspirator against Queen Elizabeth I (12)

6 Physicist who gave his name to a law in electromagnetism (4)

7 Semi-cylindrical buildings made of corrugated iron $(6,4)$
8 A nickname for San Francisco (3,4)
9 British diplomat accredited with preventing a war between Belgium and the Netherlands (6,5)
14 Words represented by a single sign in shorthand (12)
16 A form of sculpture with projecting figures (4-7)
18 The occurrence of two forms in the same species (10)
21 An instrument used by cowherds in the mountains of Switzerland and elsewhere (9)

23 A rodent that is often a pest of sugar plantations $(4,3)$
25 A native of a state on an Arab peninsula (6)
28 A nest or breeding place; a centre of infection (5)
29 Molly, Scottish actress who died in 2004 (4)
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The first correct entry drawn on Wednesday August 28 wins a copy of The Chambers Dictionary. Entries should be addressed to Polymath No 1,035, Weekend FT, 1 Friday Street London EC4M 9BT. Solution and winner's name on August 31.

Solution Polymath 1,033


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