## Across

1 Especially in Brazil, a large estate, plantation or cattle ranch (7)
5 Home venue of Blackburn Rovers FC $(5,4)$
10 Large, short-winged, forestdwelling bird of prey used in falconry (7)
11 Purplish-red, edible seaweed of North Atlantic coasts (5,4)
13 Scottish balladeer and music hall comedian, 1870$1950(5,6)$
14 Peter, Olympic middledistance runner, born in New Zealand in 1938 (5)
16 Apostle of Jesus known as the Canaanite (5)
17 Director of the 1968 film Once Upon a Time in the West $(6,5)$
19 Ancient ornamental design, especially of palmette leaf motifs (9)
24 US city, birthplace of the musician Prince (11)
25 Fashion magazine founded by Arthur Turnure in the US in 1892 (5)
27 Slang term for an unskilled low-paid occupation (5)
28 Subterranean contour of equal temperature (11)
30 Belonging to or relating to the skin (9)
31 Traditional period when British university students hold events for charity $(3,4)$
32 English racecourse which hosts the annual Midlands Grand National (9)
33 African country whose capital city is Dakar (7)

## DOWN

2 French term meaning "in my opinion" ( $1,3,4$ )
3 Very light gas once supposed to exist in air (8)
4 Hindu or Sikh festival of light celebrating the end of the monsoon (6)
6 Children's TV sitcom starring Jon Pertwee as the eponymous scarecrow (6,8)
7 Informal name for a citizen of the former East Germany (4)

8 Fruit studded with cloves to scent the air (8)
9 Peninsula separated from the rest of Cornwall by the river Fal (8)
12 Thomas Hardy's last completed novel $(4,3,7)$
15 Trivalent, non-metallic element, atomic number 5 (5)
18 Sam, US golfer who won the 1946 Open Championship (5)
20 British title of nobility between a baron and an earl (8)

21 Final, very thin coat of lime plaster on which a fresco is painted (8)
22 Prime minister of Australia from 1983 to 1991 (3,5)
23 Mediterranean cruciferous trailing plant, often grown in rock-gardens (8)
26 Familiar name of the Roman poet Quintus Horatius Flaccus (6)
29 Main river of Ludlow, Shropshire (4)

